

This is a grammar book for beginning to low-intermediate students of English. There are 113 units in the book, and each unit is about a different point of English grammar. There is a list of units at the beginning of the book (*Contents*).

Do not study all the units in order from beginning to end. It is better to choose the units that you need to do. For example, if you have a problem with the present perfect (*I have been, he has done*, etc.), study Units 16–19.

Use the *Contents* or the *Index* (at the back of the book) to find the unit (or units) that you need.

Index

The numbers are unit numbers (not page numbers).

a/an 63 a and some 65-66 a/an and the 67 about 109E above 107E across 108 across from 107B active and passive Appendix 1 adjectives 83 get + adjective (gerund, etc.) 54B possessive adjectives (<i>my/your/his</i> , etc.) 58, 60 something/anybody, etc. + adjective 77C adjectives and adverbs (quickly/adverb) 84 comparatives (older / more expensive) 85-87 superlatives (the oldest / the most expensive) 88 adjectives + preposition (<i>angry at</i> , etc.) 110A adverbs 84 word order (always/at least/often, etc.) 92 advise (advise somebody to ...) 51B afraid (of) 110A after 96, 103 ago 188 all 108 all and every, etc. 78 all (of) 79 word order 92 along 108 got along Appendix 6 anybody/anyone/anything 74D 75-77 anywhere 77 apostrophe ('m, it's, etc.) Appendix 4 apostrophe s (<i>my brother's car</i>) 62 are see am/is/are around 108 turn around / show around (phrasal verb) 112-113. Appendix 7 arrive 106C articles (a/an/the) 63-71 a/an 63, 65-66 a/an and the 67 the 68-71 as (not ... as) 87 ask ask somebody to ... 51B ask somebody for ... 111A at at 8:00 / at night, etc. 101 a/an the bus stop / at work, etc. 104-105 at and to 106 at the age of 100B auxiliary verbs 22, 38-40 away run away / throw away, etc. (phrasal verbs) 112-113. Appendix 7 back come back / give back, etc. (phrasal verbs) 112-113. Appendices 6-7 base form (do/let, etc.) 49A behind 107A. below (to) 111A between 107E best 88B better 85D both 107A busy 20C but 80 word order 92 but 95 by 109C passive + by (<i>I was bitten by a dog</i>). 20D by myself / by yourself, etc. 61C by (v next to) 107C call 111C can/can't 28 care (like care off) 111A comparative (older / more expensive, etc.) 85-87 conditional (if...) if do ... 97 if did ... 98 conjunctions 95-98 and/but/or/because 95 when/before/while/after/until 96 if 97-98 continue (continue to ... or continue with) 98C contractions (short forms - <i>it's</i> , <i>you're</i> , etc.) Appendix 4 couldn't/couldn't 28C-D count and noncount nouns 65-66 dad (pa) 111D

If you are not sure which units you need to study, use the *Study Guide* at the back of the book.

Study Guide		Study Guide		Study Guide	
DO YOU ALREADY KNOW WHICH ANSWER IS RIGHT?		DO YOU ALREADY KNOW WHICH ANSWER IS RIGHT?		DO YOU ALREADY KNOW WHICH ANSWER IS RIGHT?	
STUDY BOOK	ANSWERS	STUDY BOOK	ANSWERS	STUDY BOOK	ANSWERS
114	Please be quiet. A I'm waiting. B I work. C I'm working. D I'm work.	6, 22	My sister _____ by plane. A has never traveled B has never traveled C is never traveled D has never been traveled E has never traveled	16, 23	
115	Tom _____ a shower every morning. A is taking B takes C taking D take	8	A has never traveled B has never traveled C is never traveled D has never been traveled E has never traveled	16, 23	
116	What _____ on yesterday? A do you usually do B are you usually doing C are you usually do D do you usually do	9, 12, 22	_____ the woman before, but I can't remember where. A I have B I been C I've said D I've seen E I've sent	16, 23	
117	Sarah isn't feeling well. _____ a headache. A she has B she has had C she has D she's got	9, 16	How long _____ "milkshake" since 2007? A you are B you have been C has you been D are you E have you been	16, 23	
118	They aren't having _____ any children. A don't have B doesn't have C no have D haven't got E hasn't got	9, 16	"Do you know Lisa?" "Yes, _____ her for a long time." A I know B I've known C I know D I'm knowing	17	
Put		16	David has been in Canada _____. A for six months B since six months C six months ago D in six months	16, 101	
21	The weather _____ last week. A is nice B was nice C were nice D nice E had nice	10	"When did Tom leave?" A For ten minutes B Since ten minutes C Ten minutes ago D in ten minutes	18	
22	Why _____ late the morning? A you was B did you C was you D you were E were you	17	We _____ a vacation last year. A don't take B haven't taken C haven't take D didn't take E have taken	19	
23	_____ in a bank from 2005 to 2011. A work B working C works D worked E was work	18	Where _____ on Sunday? I couldn't find you. A you have been B were you C have you been D was you	19	
24	Alagan _____ to the movies three times last week. A go B went C goes D got E was	18			
25	I _____ TV yesterday. A didn't watch B didn't watch C wasn't watched D didn't watch E didn't watching	12, 22			
26	"Yes, _____." "I don't know. I didn't see it." A happened the accident B did the accident happen C did the accident happen D did the accident happen E the accident happened	12, 22			
27	What _____ at 11:30 yesterday? A were you doing B was you doing C you were doing D were you do E you was doing	12, 22			
28	Jack was reading a book when his phone _____. A was ringing B was ringing C was ringing D was ringing E was ring	14			
29	I saw Emily and Sam this morning when they _____ at the bus stop. A was Emily and Sam this morning when they were waiting D was waiting E were waited	14			
30	_____ in a factory. How the works is a supermarket. A working B works C work D use to work E used to work	14			
			Verb forms		
			I _____ to go to the gym, but I didn't need an umbrella. A wasn't rained B wasn't raining C wasn't rain D wasn't raining	22	
			Someone _____ this window. A has broke B broke C break D broken	23	

Study the left-hand page (information), and then do the exercises on the right-hand page.

Use the *Answer Key* to check your answers. The *Answer Key* is on pages 270–296.

Answer Key to Exercises

UNIT 1	9. <i>Fin / i</i> am in bed, <i>or</i> <i>fin / i</i> am not in bed.	UNIT 3
1.1	10. <i>Fin / i</i> am interested in politics, <i>or</i> <i>fin / i</i> am not interested in politics.	3.1
2. <i>dislike</i>		3.1 <i>W</i> <i>waiting</i>
3. <i>isn't / i's not</i>		3.1 <i>W</i> <i>waiting</i>
4. <i>disks</i>		3.1 <i>W</i> <i>is / i's</i> <i>long</i>
5. <i>fun</i>		3.1 <i>W</i> <i>they're</i> <i>having</i>
6. <i>you aren't / you're not</i>		3.1 <i>W</i> <i>she's</i> <i>strong</i>
1.2	UNIT 3	
2. <i>begin</i>	2.1	
3. <i>is</i>	3.1 <i>W</i> <i>4</i> <i>2</i>	
4. <i>begin...in</i>	4. <i>C</i> <i>1</i> <i>8</i>	
5. <i>W</i>	5. <i>A</i> <i>D</i>	
3.2		
	3.2	

[illegible]

Additional Exercises

Units 10-13

Exercise 1 Complete the sentences. Use only words in the box.

1 I got up early and ... *left* ...
 2 I got up late and ... *was late* ...
 3 Kate got married when she ... *was 20* ...
 4 I never ... *met* ... my first boyfriend.
 5 "It was a new job," "Yes, because ... *David* ..."
 6 "I was happy," "Yes, because ... *it was great* ..."
 7 "You're moving the house?" "Yes, because ... *I am very tired* ..."
 8 "Did you write your first play?" "Yes ... *but he didn't come* ..."

Exercise 2 Look at the photos and read the sentences. Write a sentence about the action you see in each.

When you were a child ...
 1 I used to ... *play football* ...
 2 I used to ... *go to school* ...
 3 I used to ... *listen to music* ...
 4 Did you ... *like* ...
 5 Did you ... *work hard* ...
 6 Did you ... *have a lot of friends* ...
 7 Did you ... *have a hobby* ...
 8 Did you ... *have a pet* ...

Exercise 3 Complete the questions.

1 *Did you go to the ...*
 2 *What did you do ...*
 3 *How did you ...*
 4 *When did you ...*
 5 *Where did you ...*
 6 *Who did you ...*
 7 *How often did you ...*
 8 *What time did you ...*

Exercise 4 Put the verbs in the right form (affirmative, negative or question).

1 I ... *go* ... to the cinema. (go)
 2 I ... *wasn't* ... to the cinema. (be)
 3 I ... *didn't go* ... to the cinema. (go)
 4 I ... *was* ... to the cinema. (be)
 5 I ... *didn't go* ... to the cinema. (go)
 6 I ... *was* ... to the cinema. (be)
 7 I ... *didn't go* ... to the cinema. (go)
 8 I ... *was* ... to the cinema. (be)

Exercise 5 Complete the sentences. Use the simple past or past continuous.

1 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when we ... *met* ...
 2 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when I ... *met* ...
 3 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when I ... *met* ...
 4 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when I ... *met* ...
 5 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when I ... *met* ...
 6 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when I ... *met* ...
 7 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when I ... *met* ...
 8 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when I ... *met* ...

Exercise 6 Look at the photos and read the sentences. Write a sentence about the action you see in each.

1 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when we ... *met* ...
 2 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when I ... *met* ...
 3 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when I ... *met* ...
 4 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when I ... *met* ...
 5 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when I ... *met* ...
 6 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when I ... *met* ...
 7 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when I ... *met* ...
 8 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when I ... *met* ...

Exercise 7 Look at the photos and read the sentences. Write a sentence about the action you see in each.

1 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when we ... *met* ...
 2 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when I ... *met* ...
 3 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when I ... *met* ...
 4 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when I ... *met* ...
 5 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when I ... *met* ...
 6 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when I ... *met* ...
 7 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when I ... *met* ...
 8 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when I ... *met* ...

Exercise 8 Look at the photos and read the sentences. Write a sentence about the action you see in each.

1 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when we ... *met* ...
 2 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when I ... *met* ...
 3 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when I ... *met* ...
 4 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when I ... *met* ...
 5 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when I ... *met* ...
 6 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when I ... *met* ...
 7 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when I ... *met* ...
 8 I ... *was sitting* ... (sit) when I ... *met* ...